



## WYCLIFFE HALL

### Research Ethics Policy

Wycliffe Hall expects its staff and students to espouse the highest standards of ethics and act with integrity in their day-to-day academic conduct and research. This policy details the codes of practice which staff and students should follow when conducting research, as well as the processes for ethics approval to be followed when research involving human participants is being conducted.

This policy should be read in conjunction with the University of Oxford's Academic Integrity in Research: Code of Practice and Procedure (available at <http://www.admin.ox.ac.uk/personnel/cops/researchintegrity/>), which the Hall has fully adopted and adhered to as a central framework and reference point for good practice. If necessary, Wycliffe Hall will instigate, and fully co-operate with, the University's procedures should any of its members be the subject of well-founded allegations of misconduct or similar dishonest practice. It should be noted that such practice is regarded as a breach of University regulations and may result in disciplinary action.

#### **Durham University students and staff working on Durham-funded projects**

##### SCOPE OF THIS POLICY

This policy applies to all students enrolled on Common Awards programmes delivered by Wycliffe Hall. It specifically applies to all students who are undertaking independent learning projects and/or dissertations, which involve research involving human participants. It also applies to students submitting work for placement-based modules.

It also applies to staff conducting research funded by Durham University, e.g. seedcorn grants.

There is much activity carried out by students, especially in placements and contexts, which does not count as research for the purposes of this policy, for example asking people to fill in sermon feedback forms, or writing a reflection on a pastoral visit. Nevertheless these activities may still have ethical implications, and these are dealt with in Section A.

Sections B and C deal with students who wish to engage in research involving human participants through the use of questionnaires, interviews, focus groups or formal observations of activity. Separate advice and permission must be sought for any research activity involving human participants not covered under these headings.

Wycliffe Hall is committed to treating all human beings with respect, and expects the highest standards of integrity in those who are its students. The well-being of participants in research and placement work must be at the forefront of the researchers' concern and any risk must be minimised.

## SECTION A: PLACEMENTS AND EXPERIENCE-BASED REFLECTIONS

Work leading to placement or other experience-based reflections does not generally count as research for the purposes of this policy. Although students may use encounters with others for their reflections, the emphasis of these forms of assessment is on self-reflection and integrating that with critical theological enquiry. The sources for reflection will primarily include journals, personal stories, evaluation by others of a specific activity with which the student was recently involved, and similar sources, rather than people's personal details. They are less likely to involve what are clearly research methods such as questionnaires, interviews, focus groups or formal observation of individuals. When they do include such methods, or if there are other reasons to judge that a formal research project is being undertaken, the guidance in Section B and the ethics approval process in Section C must be followed.

- **Informed Consent:** In the case of reflection on a student's observation of a group activity involving adults (e.g. worship) where direct contact with those individuals is not involved, the consent of the organisation (e.g. PCC) will be sufficient. Forms which allow members of a placement church congregation to evaluate student activity should make clear the way these will subsequently be used. The use of video recording needs specific consent from any identifiable subjects.
- **Confidentiality and Anonymity:** Placement submissions in Common Awards programmes require the student to reflect on context as a relevant aspect of ministerial practice. This does not remove the expectation of anonymising persons and locations that appear in experience-based reflections, or in evidence provided as appendices to assignments. General details should be used in order to contextualise the work rather than naming the location.

When referring to evidence of the nature of the context, students are expected to exercise discretion and sensitivity. For example, parish demographics developed by the Church of England statistics department can be referred to but it is expected that students render their citations general, referring to the page and publication year, but not the specific parish.

Written work remains the intellectual property of the student and will not be shared by the supervisor or examiners with others, except those bound by the confidentiality of the assessment process. Supervisors or examiners who wish to cite students' work in any context should seek the permission of the student and ascertain that if any personal stories are retold, the appropriate written permissions have been obtained. Students who subsequently wish to make available their writing or reflections to a wider audience should seek the written permission of those whose stories they wish to tell – even if names have been altered – in order to preserve confidentiality and confidence.

- **Data Protection:** Information held on computer relating to an identifiable subject falls within the scope of the Data Protection Act. It is the responsibility of the student to work within Wycliffe Hall's Data Protection Policy.

## SECTION B: RESEARCH INVOLVING HUMAN PARTICIPANTS

Ethics approval must be sought for any research involving human participants. If there is any doubt about whether ethics approval is necessary, students should seek the guidance of the Senior Tutor in the first instance.

- **Safeguarding:** Interviews with children, young people under the age of 18, or vulnerable adults, whether individually or in a group must never be conducted by the interviewer alone. A responsible adult such as a parent, carer or teacher must be present. It is the responsibility of students to ascertain and adhere to the safeguarding guidelines of the church or other context in which research is conducted. Any commitment to confidentiality made to participants does not obviate the need to follow safeguarding guidelines. To ensure that safeguarding processes are followed, Wycliffe Hall's Safeguarding Officer will be a member of the Research Ethics Panel.
- **Informed Consent:** All participants in research must give their informed consent to participate. Where specific individuals are invited consent should be in writing. Participants must have been informed, in writing, of the nature of the research and their participation in it, of any risks, and of the intended use for any information they give. In this way their consent will be informed, valid, and freely given. The extent of the readership of the final project should also make clear: whether it will be read only by examiners, available to library users, or be published more widely.

In addition, permission for the proposed research must also be sought from any institution, school or church, where the research takes place. Where participants are recruited from clients of a particular service-provider, whether public or private, written permission must be sought from that provider, eg NHS, Social Services etc.

Where participants under the age of 16 are involved in any research, informed consent must be obtained in writing from their parents or legal guardians.

Specific consent must be obtained where interviews or observations are going to be audio or video recorded.

The right for a participant to withdraw from the research, and withdraw their consent at any time during the phase of the research in which the student is gathering data must be made clear and the mechanism to do so communicated to the participant.

- **Confidentiality and Anonymity:** The confidentiality of participants must be respected, particularly with respect to any personal information obtained from them. Participants must be informed, in writing, of how this will be secured.

Normally, information used in final forms of assessment must be anonymised, along with the details of other identifying information (the names of local churches or projects, etc).

Descriptions of the location of research should be general rather than specific (e.g. referring to 'a church in an industrial district of a large urban city, with very high proportion of racial and religious diversity' rather than 'St Peter's, Moss Side).

Remember that people may be easily identifiable from their role or details of context. If such factors mean that anonymity cannot be guaranteed, this must be made clear at the point at which consent is obtained.

Only where express permission has been given by an individual in writing to the use of personally identifiable information being used may it be so.

If it seems necessary to include in the supporting documentation something such as a church newsletter that will identify the place where the research was undertaken and it is not possible to remove or obscure such details, permission must be obtained from a recognised authoritative body eg PCC or incumbent, and from anyone whose character, opinions, etc., feature in the assignment and who can be identified by means of the material in the supporting documentation.

Assessors of submitted work are bound by the same expectations of confidentiality.

The submission of work for assessment is distinct from work that will be published. The former has a confidential system of assessment, the latter has a wider public audience. If there is the possibility of publication, participants must be made aware of this in advance of the research beginning and this possibility must form an explicit part of the consent obtained. If publication becomes a possibility after consents have been obtained, new written consent must be gained.

- Data Protection: All research must be carried out within the bounds of the Data Protection Act. This includes requirements for secure data storage and destruction of data. It is the responsibility of the student to inform themselves of these parameters, and to work within the Wycliffe Hall Data Protection Policy.

Informed consent must be obtained by participants when any personal data is to be held about them. Informed consent means that participants must be clear about what data will be stored, why, how, and for how long.

- The Conduct of interviews
  - a) Act politely and courteously at all times.
  - b) Explain to the interviewee(s) the nature and purpose of your project.
  - c) Explain how the interview is to be used.
  - d) Obtain permission for the interview to be recorded, if this will be necessary.
  - e) Clearly set out the scope of confidentiality within the interview.
  - f) Make it clear that the participant can terminate the interview at any time.
  - g) Obtain any consents in writing.

## SECTION C: ETHICS APPROVAL PROCESS FOR RESEARCH INVOLVING HUMAN PARTICIPANTS

Ethics approval is sought using the Ethics Approval Form (Appendix 3). This requires an outline of the nature and purpose of the research and the completion of a checklist that identifies ethical issues and subsequent comment to assess the risk involved. This form must be submitted before research commences. Along with the form, any of the following that are relevant to the research must be submitted for approval:

- A participant information sheet that clearly explains the study such that they are in a position to give informed consent (see guidelines in Appendix 1).
- A consent form for use by participants which will also specifically include permission to record any interview or observations if relevant, and detail the opportunity to withdraw (see example in Appendix 2).
- Any questionnaires that will be used.
- In the case of a structured, or semi-structured interview, an account of the questions and/or areas that are to be discussed.

Ethics approval forms are reviewed by the Wycliffe Hall Common Awards Research Ethics Panel. The Panel may require alterations to the documentation or to the research design itself and in these cases all documents must be resubmitted. No data collection should begin until the researcher has received written approval from the Academic Dean.

Where high risk proposals are made (for example dealing with vulnerable groups and/or addressing sensitive issues) Wycliffe Hall will draw on appropriate expertise to make the decision, which may need to be from beyond the Hall. The University Liaison Officer and/or External Examiner may be asked to advise either on the proposal or on where such expertise may be found.

The Wycliffe Hall Common Awards Research Ethics Panel reports to the Wycliffe Hall Common Awards Management Committee. It is responsible for reviewing and approving research activity involving human participants, and ensuring that the Hall follows best practice.

## **Oxford University students and staff working on all other projects**

This policy applies to all students enrolled on Oxford University programmes. It specifically applies to students who are undertaking dissertations which involve research involving human participants. It also applies to staff conducting research involving human participants except where that research is funded by Durham University, e.g. seedcorn grants.

Details of the University's Policy on the ethical conduct of research involving human participants and personal data, which you are expected to follow, are available at <https://researchsupport.admin.ox.ac.uk/governance/ethics/committees/policy>. This policy should be read in conjunction with the University's Academic Integrity in Research: Code of Practice and Procedure, which Wycliffe has fully adopted, and which is available at <http://www.admin.ox.ac.uk/personnel/cops/researchintegrity/>.

Details of ethics approval processes are available at <https://researchsupport.admin.ox.ac.uk/governance/ethics/apply/sshidrec>.



VERSION CONTROL					
Version Number	Policy Gatekeeper	Date of Approval	Committee	Date to Take Effect	Date of Next Review
V 1	KAR	14.02.18	Education	14.02.18	Trinity 2021

It is the responsibility of the Gatekeeper of each policy to check annually whether there have been any legislative and/or University policy changes that are relevant to Wycliffe Hall.



## **Appendix 1: guidelines for participant information sheet**

Potential participants in your research should be given sufficient information to allow them to decide whether or not they wish to take part. The information you give should be written in clear, non-technical language that is easy to understand. You should include the following information:

1. Study Title

Give the title of your study. If it contains technical terms or is not self-explanatory to a lay person, you should include a brief explanation.

1. Invite Participation

A brief paragraph inviting the person to take part. For example:

You are being invited to take part in a research study. In order to help you decide whether to take part, it is important for you to understand why the research is being done and what it will involve. Please take time to read the following information carefully. You may wish to discuss it with others. For any further information or questions about my research, please contact me on: XXXX

2. Provide brief information on the aims and purpose of the project

3. Explain why the person has been chosen and who else will take part

4. Informed consent

The potential participant should be told that participation is entirely voluntary. For example:

You are free to decide whether or not to take part. If you decide you do wish to take part, you are free to withdraw at any time, without giving a reason. It is usually not practical to withdraw after the research project has been written up. If you take part you will be asked to sign a consent form, and you will be given a copy of it to keep.

2. Information about what the research will involve

Clear description of what the participant will be asked to do, giving an idea of how much time it will take. You should give information about your research method, e.g. interview or focus group.

3. Information about any risks or benefits for the participant

Risks – for example if your interview addresses potentially painful personal issues which may affect the participant's well-being, you should alert them to this possibility, and provide information about who they should contact for support if this happens.

Benefits – for example your research might provide an opportunity to contribute to our understanding of some issue. Do not exaggerate the benefits if none are obvious.

4. Confidentiality

You should provide information about the limits of confidentiality and the security of information. Provide specific details of how confidentiality will be maintained and who is likely to have access to personal information and data; e.g. supervisors, internal and external examiners. Do not provide promises of absolute confidentiality as a few staff may have limited access to data in order to mark the project, but state that every effort will be made to provide

as much confidentiality as possible. Under normal circumstances no-one else should have access to the participant's details or data. Confidentiality includes the fact of the person's participation as well as their data. Only in exceptional circumstances might personal details or raw data need to be examined by staff or examiners.

5. Data

Provide information about what will happen to the information you collect and any participant details; how and where it will be presented, who is likely to read it and whether surveys or interviews will be destroyed after the assessment has been marked. Inform the participant of the extent to which they may or may not be identifiable. If data is to be retained after the end of the project, you must give clear information about how and why this will happen.

6. Further information

Provide the contact details for yourself and your TEI supervisor for the potential participant to contact if they require further information and would like to take part. Refer the potential participant to the Wycliffe Hall Research Ethics Policy and tell them where this can be viewed.

7. Thank the potential participant for considering taking part.

Participants must be given a copy of the information sheet and a copy of the signed, dated consent form. The original signed consent form will be kept by the student.

## Appendix 2: example consent form

Participant Identification Code:

Title of Project:

Student Name:

Supervisor Name:

Please read and sign:

(Additional information should be included as appropriate, e.g. 'I agree to the interview being audio recorded)

I confirm that I have read and understand the information sheet about the above-named project and have had the opportunity to ask questions.

I understand that participation is voluntary and that I am free to withdraw at any time prior to the research project being written up, without giving a reason.

I agree to take part in this project.

Name of participant:

Date:

Signature:

Name of student:

Date:

Signature:

Participants will be given a copy of this signed, dated consent form. The original signed consent form will be kept by the student.

### Appendix 3: ethics approval form

#### SECTION A: STUDENT INFORMATION

Name	
Module name and code	
Assignment title	

#### SECTION B: INITIAL DECLARATION

This investigation will include research involving children or young people under 16      No/Yes

This investigation will include research involving young people aged 16-18      No/Yes

This investigation will include research involving adults      No/Yes

This investigation will include research involving vulnerable adults      No/Yes

NB This form covers research involving human participants through the use of questionnaires, interviews, focus groups or observations of activity. Separate advice and permission must be sought for any research activity not covered under these headings.

All students must complete all sections of this form. You should include with your application a copy of your proposed Consent Form and Information Sheet for participants. Completed applications should be submitted to [academic.administrator@wycliffe.ox.ac.uk](mailto:academic.administrator@wycliffe.ox.ac.uk).

#### SECTION C: DETAILS OF RESEARCH

Please answer all the following questions. Where Yes/No is requested, please give details.

1. What are the aims of this study/project?

2. How will the study be carried out? (e.g. interviews, questionnaires, observation)

*Please include copies of any questionnaires with your application*

3. How many participants will be recruited, and by what criteria will they be selected?

## SAFEGUARDING

4. Does the study involve participants who are under 18 or particularly vulnerable or unable to give informed consent? No/Yes

5. Have any safeguarding issues have you identified? If yes, provide details of the arrangements you will make to ensure safeguarding good practice. No/Yes

6. Will the study involve discussion of sensitive topics not usually addressed in your placement work? No/Yes

7. Could the study induce psychological stress, anxiety, or cause harm or negative consequences to the participants beyond the risks encountered in normal life? No/Yes

8. Will financial inducements (other than reasonable expenses) be offered to participants? No/Yes

9. Do you foresee any other particular ethical issues?

## INFORMED CONSENT

10. Will you ensure informed consent from individual participants? No/Yes

*(please include a copy of your information sheet and consent form with your application)*

11. Do you need to seek permission from any institution or service-providers? No/Yes

12. Will any interviews be audio or video recorded? No/Yes

#### CONFIDENTIALITY AND ANONYMITY

12. How will confidentiality of individual participants be maintained?

13. How will the confidentiality of the placement or context be maintained?

14. Who will have access to the data gathered?

15. Who will have access to the final piece of work?

#### DATA PROTECTION

16. How will data be collected (e.g. recording, written notes)?

17. How, and for how long will the data be stored?

18. I confirm that data for this project will be handled in accord with the Wycliffe Hall Data Protection Policy and IT Acceptable Use Policy.

**SECTION D: SUPERVISOR(S) APPROVAL**

Placement Supervisor (where applicable)

Name:

Position:

Email:

I have read this form and support the student in their proposed study

Signature:

Module Supervisor

Name:

I have read this form and support the student in their proposed study

Signature:

**SECTION E**

**I agree to conduct this study in line with the ethical guidelines laid down in the Wycliffe Hall Research Ethics Policy.**

Signature:

Date:

**SECTION F: DECISION**

Ethical approval has been granted/rejected.

Comments and conditions (if any):

Signed:

Name:

Date: